

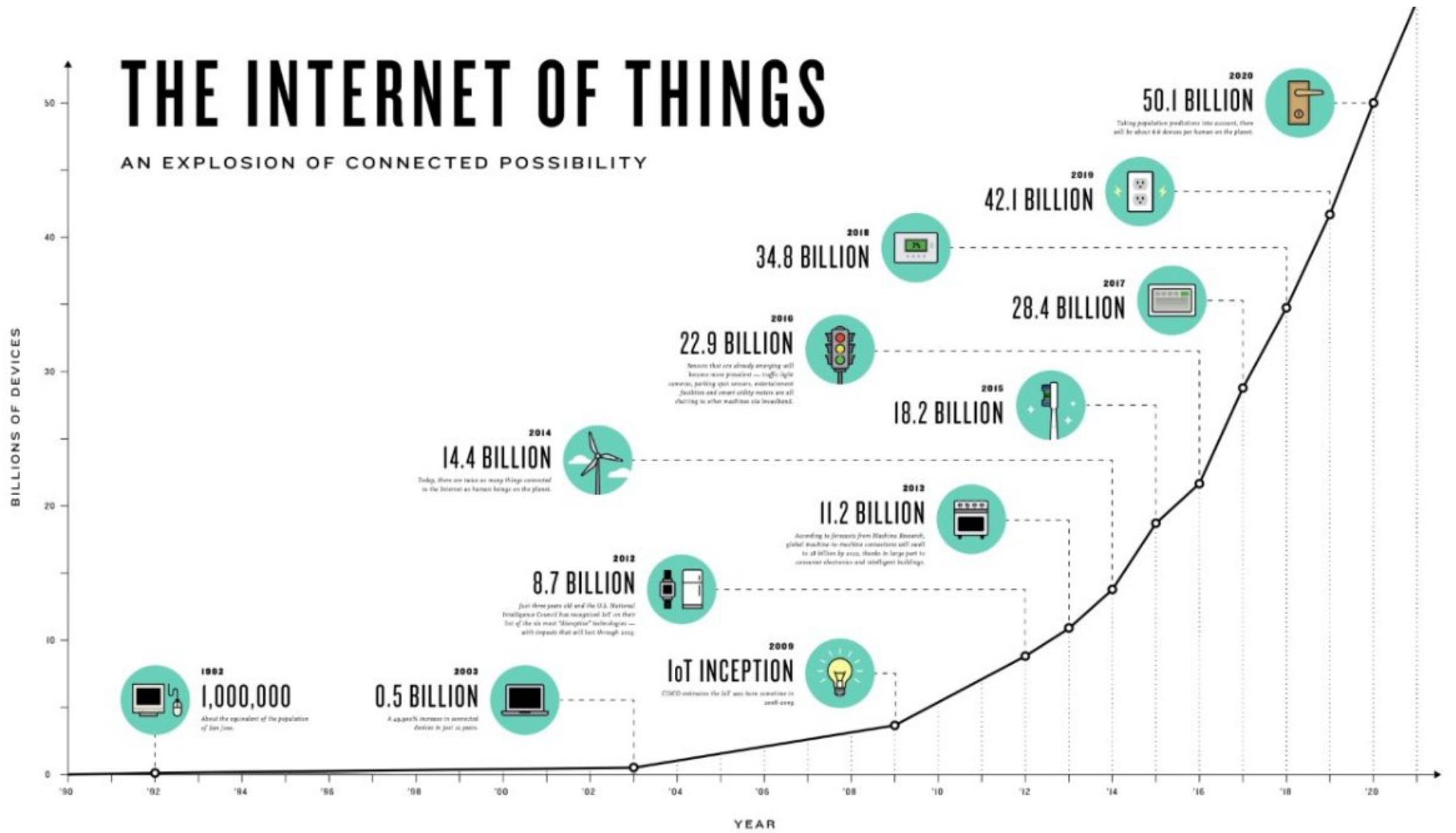


@RomainRouvoy



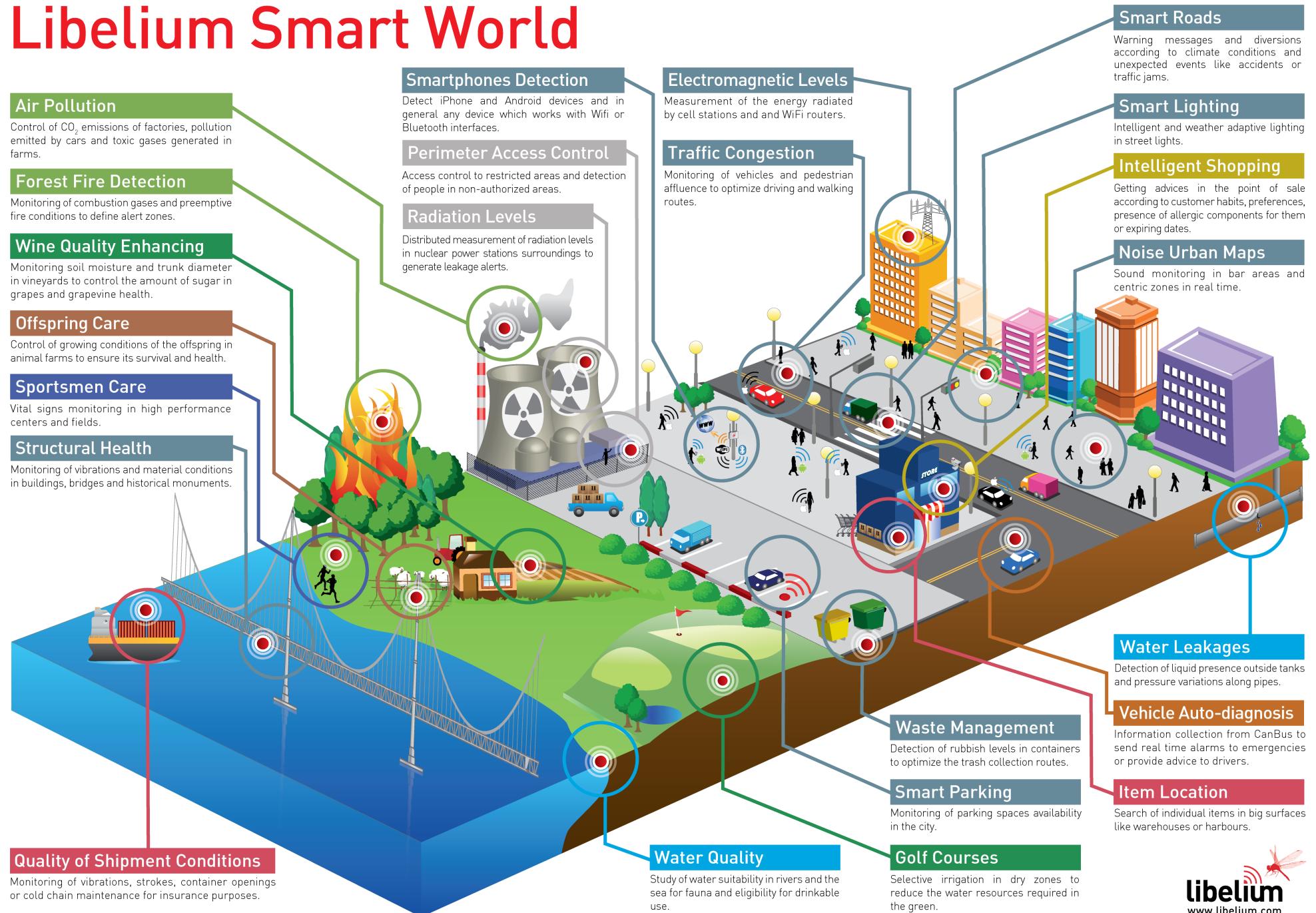
# THE INTERNET OF THINGS

AN EXPLOSION OF CONNECTED POSSIBILITY



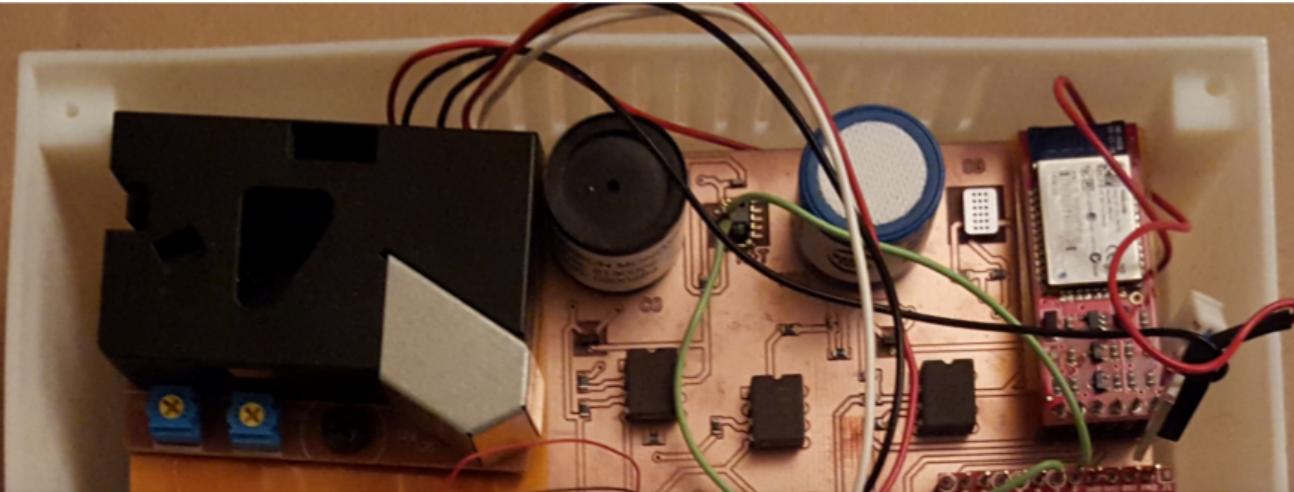


# Libelium Smart World



# THE IOT ECOSYSTEM NEEDS TO COME TOGETHER QUICKLY



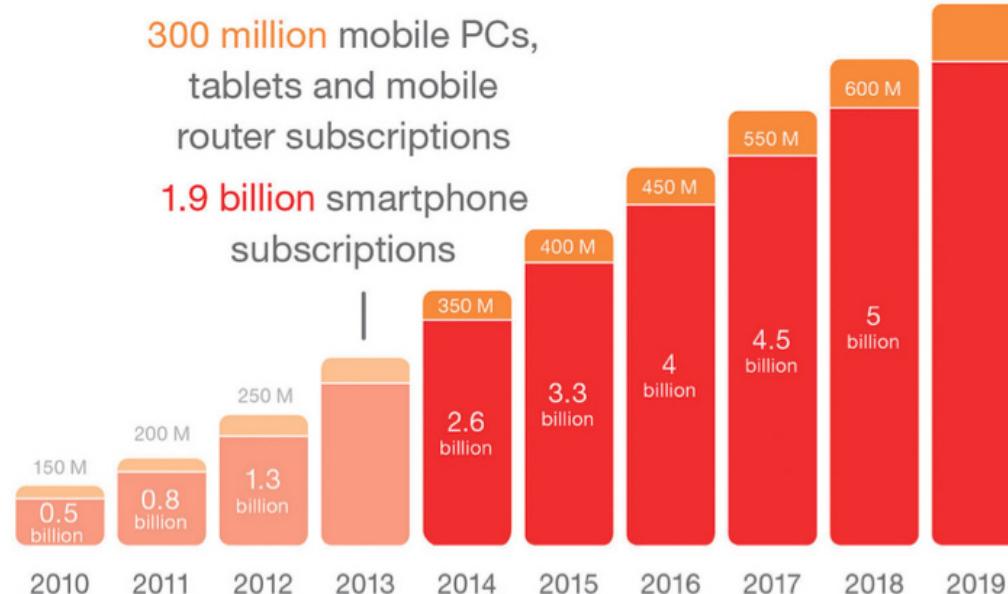


# How to...

1. continuously **deploy** software atop of things
2. continuously **monitor** and collect things' data
3. continuously **process** things' data at scale



## Smartphones, mobile PCs, tablets and mobile routers with cellular connection

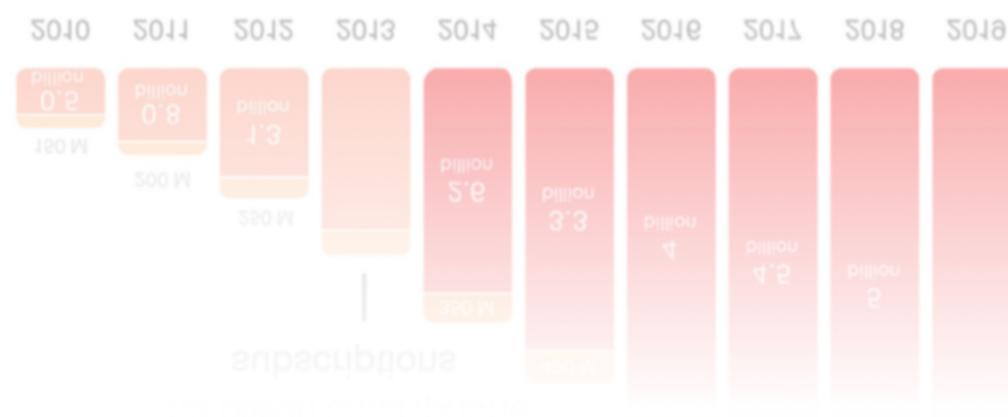


700 million mobile PCs,  
tablets and mobile  
router subscriptions

**5.6 BILLION**

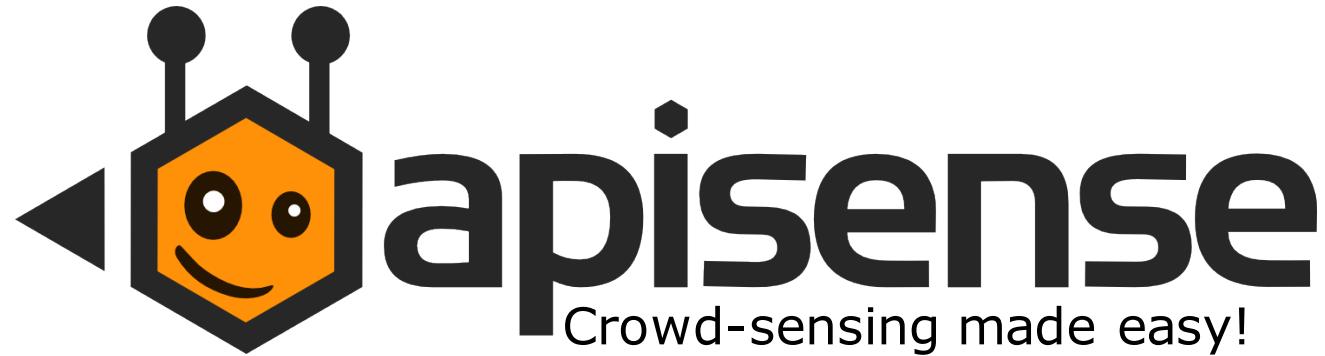
smartphone subscriptions  
by the end of 2019

Mobile PCs, tablets and mobile router subscriptions  
Smartphone subscriptions



Smartphone subscriptions  
by the end of 2019

5.6 BILLION  
smartphone subscriptions  
by the end of 2019



- ➊ Open data
  - ➋ Applications
  - ➌ Visualizations
  - ➍ Notifications
  - ➎ Studies
- ➏ Make sense!

<http://apisense.io>

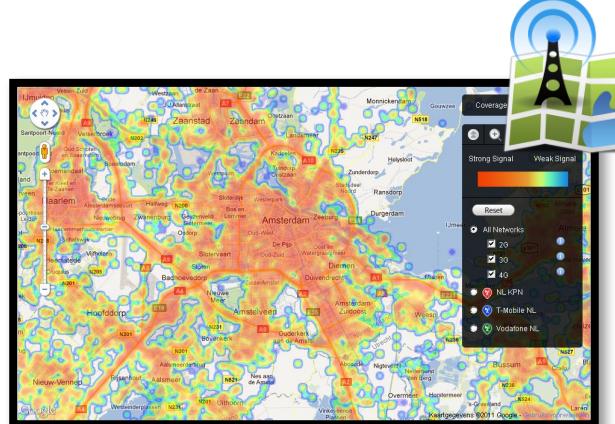
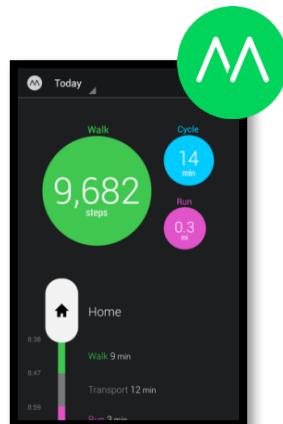


# Crowd & sensing

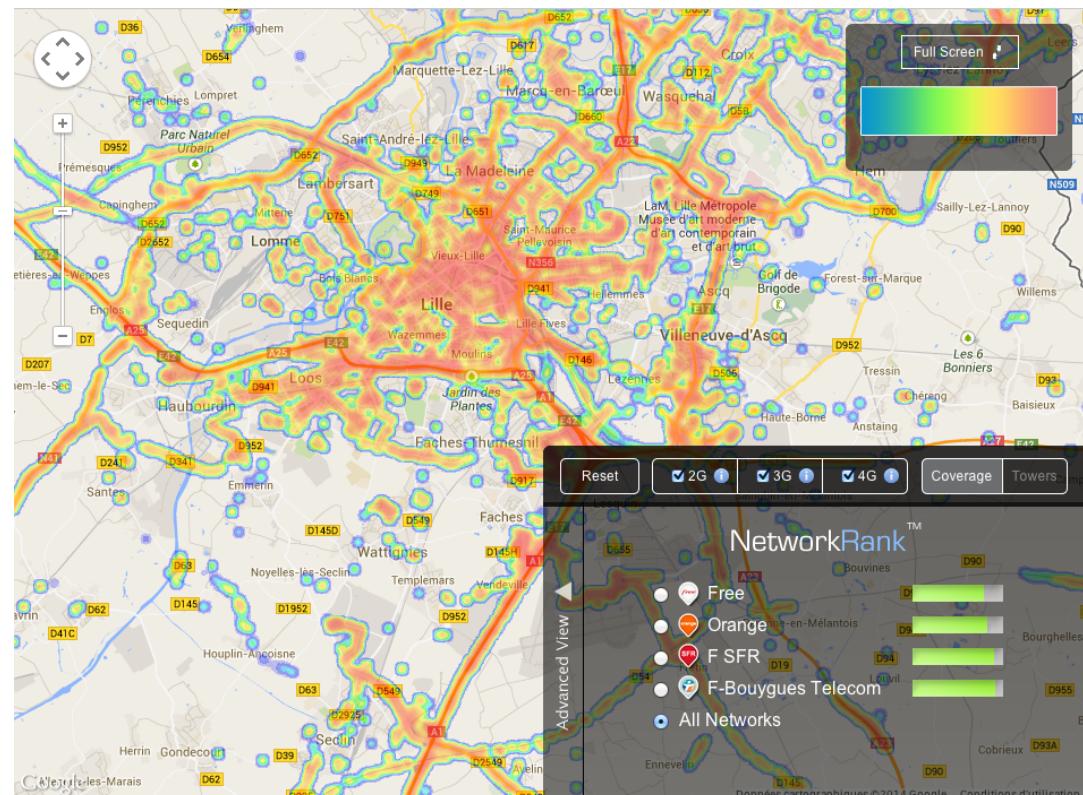
# Crowd-sensing | *kraʊd:sensɪŋ* |

*Capability of lifting a (large) diffuse group of participants to delegate the task of retrieving trustable data from the field. This includes:*

- **Participatory sensing** involves the user in the sensing task (eg. surveys)
- **Opportunistic sensing** uses mobile sensors carried by the user (eg. Smartphones)

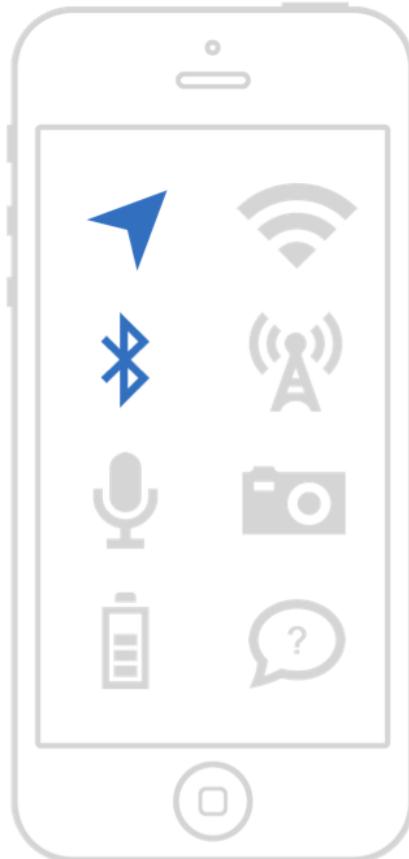


# Applications to data visualisation



source: <http://opensignal.com>

# Applications to IoT monitoring



source: <http://goo.gl/xw8huo>

Data

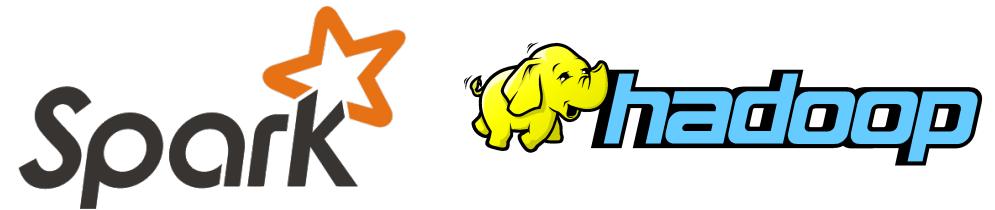
Publish

Store



Code

Process

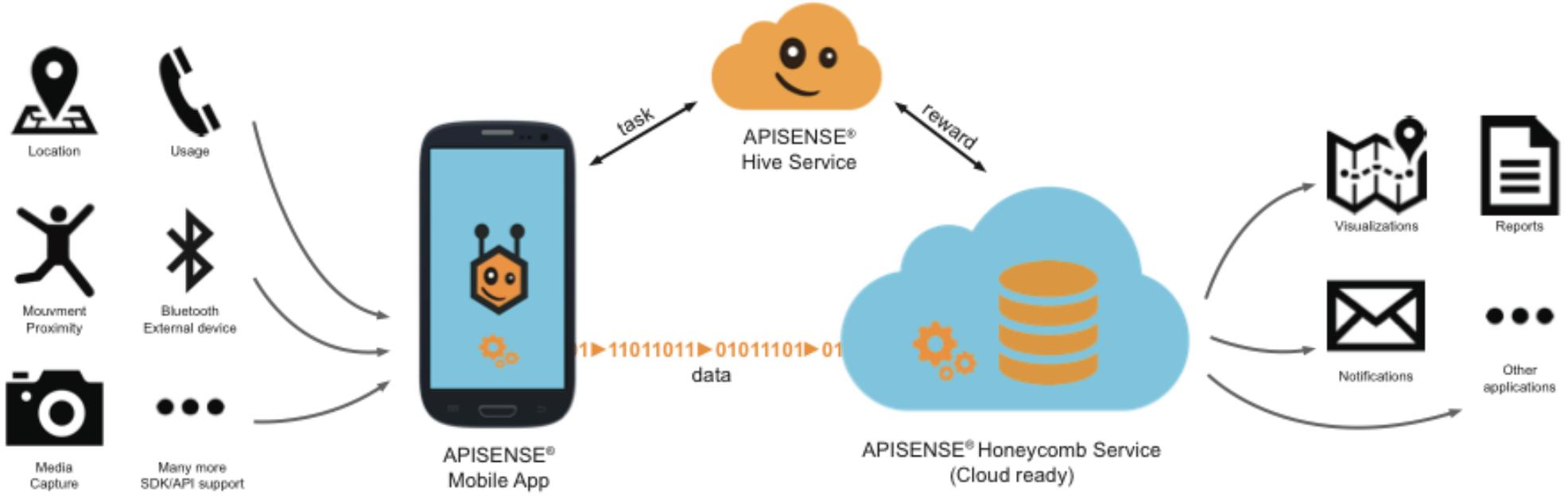


Deploy

Sync.







INPUT

PLATFORM

OUTPUT

## Location

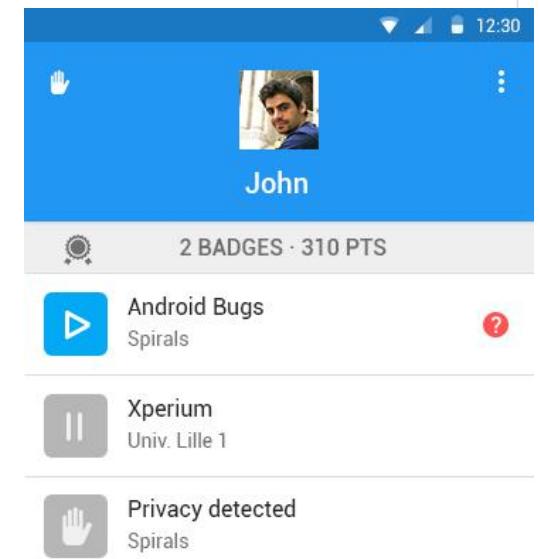
Script Settings



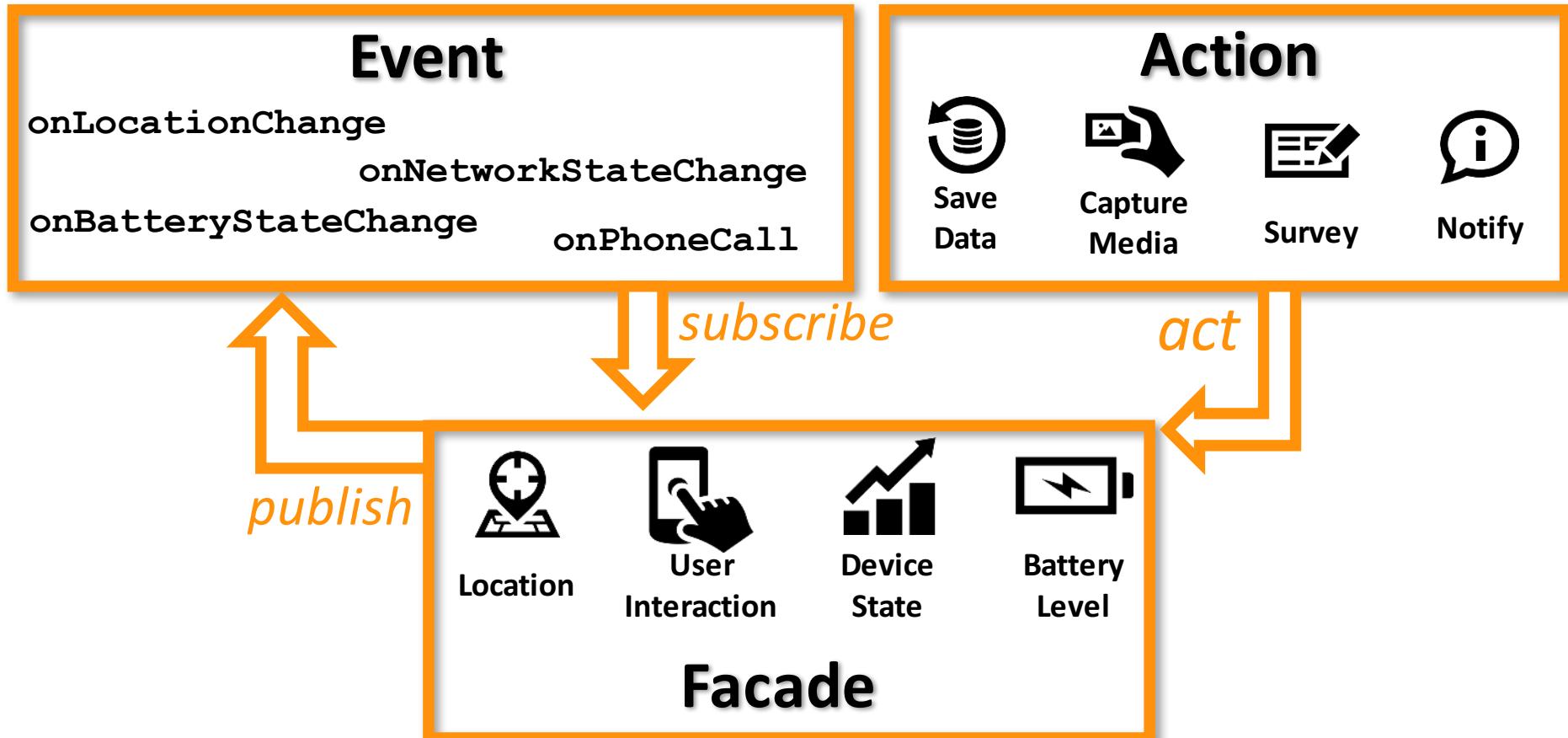
Prod

Documentation

```
1 var distance = 0;
2 var provider = ["gps"];
3 var eachFiveMinutes = 1000*60*5;
4
5 var options = {
6   provider: provider,
7   period: eachFiveMinutes,
8   distance: distance
9 };
10
11 location.onLocationChanged(options, function(event){
12
13   trace.add({
14     latitude: event.latitude,
15     longitude: event.longitude,
16     provider: event.provider,
17     accuracy: event.accuracy
18   });
19
20   // OR
21   // trace.add(event);
22
23});
```



# Device-level Sensing Task



# Device-level Sensing Task



```
var location = requires('location');
var trace = requires('honeycomb');
var telephony = requires('gsm');

Façades
location.onLocationChange(function(event) {
trace.sync({
    lat : event.latitude,
    lng : event.longitude,
    signal : telephony.signalStrength()
});
});
```

Event listener

Data upload

The diagram illustrates the Device-level Sensing Task using three icons:

- A location pin icon is connected by a yellow arrow to the `onLocationChange` method call in the code.
- A circular data storage icon is connected by a yellow arrow to the `sync` method call in the code.
- A signal strength icon is connected by a yellow arrow to the `signalStrength` method call in the code.

# Crowd-scale Sensing Job

**sense**

```
sense(function( ) { ... } )

    accept(function( ) {
        if (network.connectionType() == 'mobile')
            return {battery : battery.level()};
    };

    ranking(function(users){
        return users.sort('battery');
    });


```

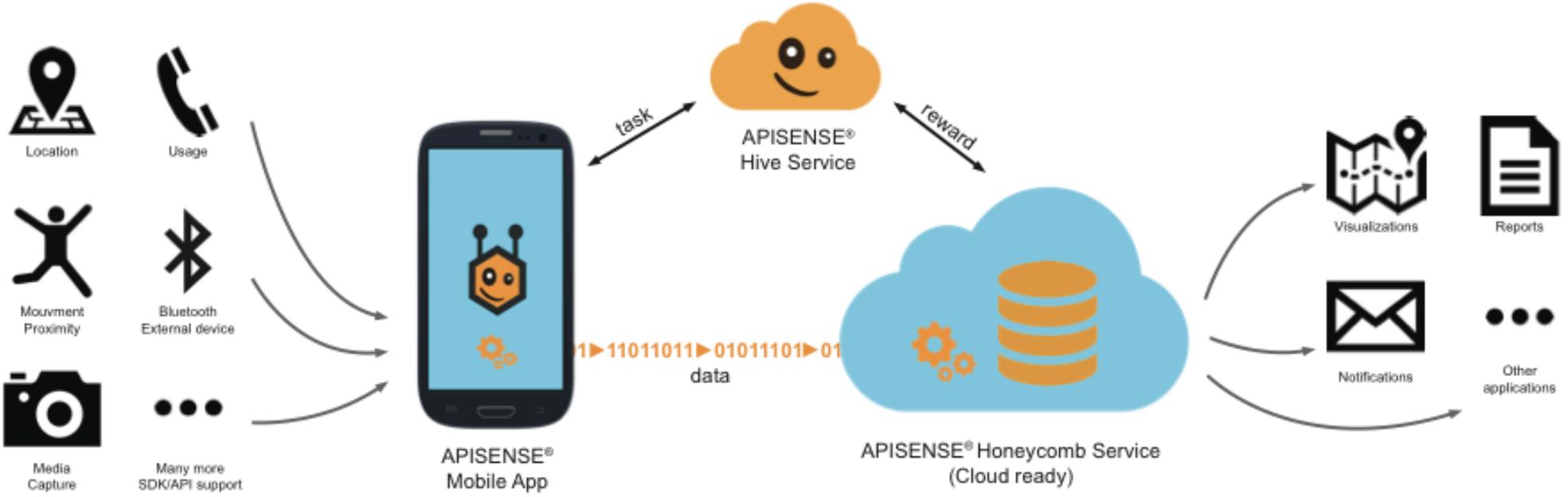
**recruit**

```
geoCoverage(
    [[50.614291,3.13282],[50.604159,3.15239]],
    '500 m');

coverage
timeCoverage('30 min','1 H');

duplicate(1);
```

**coverage**



INPUT

PLATFORM

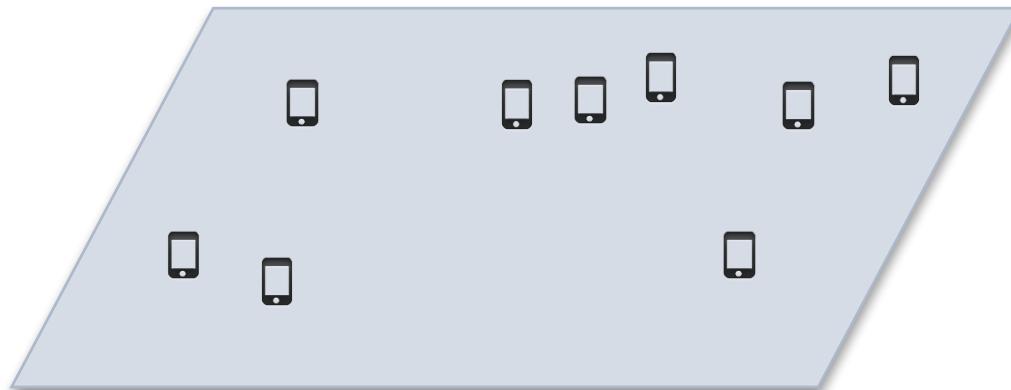
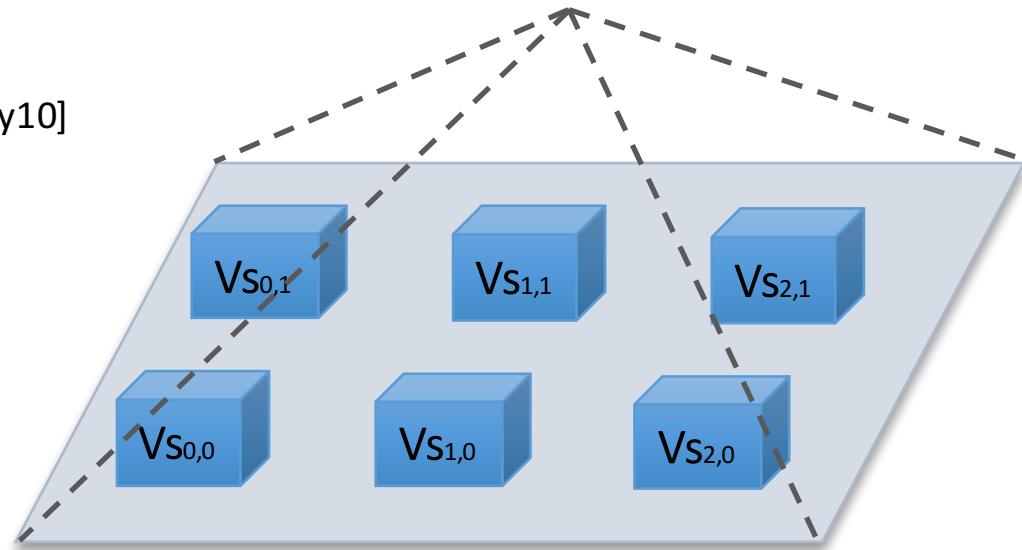
OUTPUT

# Crowd-scale Sensing Job

1. Virtual sensor deployment [Chowdhury10]



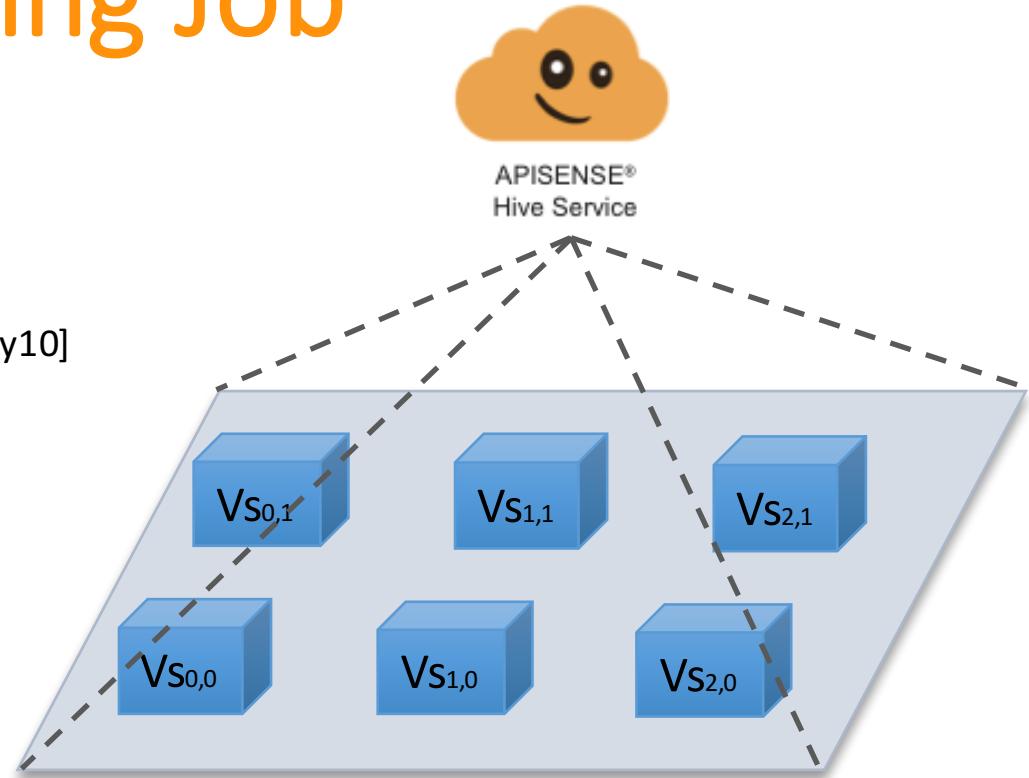
geoCoverage



[Chowdhury10] A survey of network virtualization. *Computer Networks*. 2010

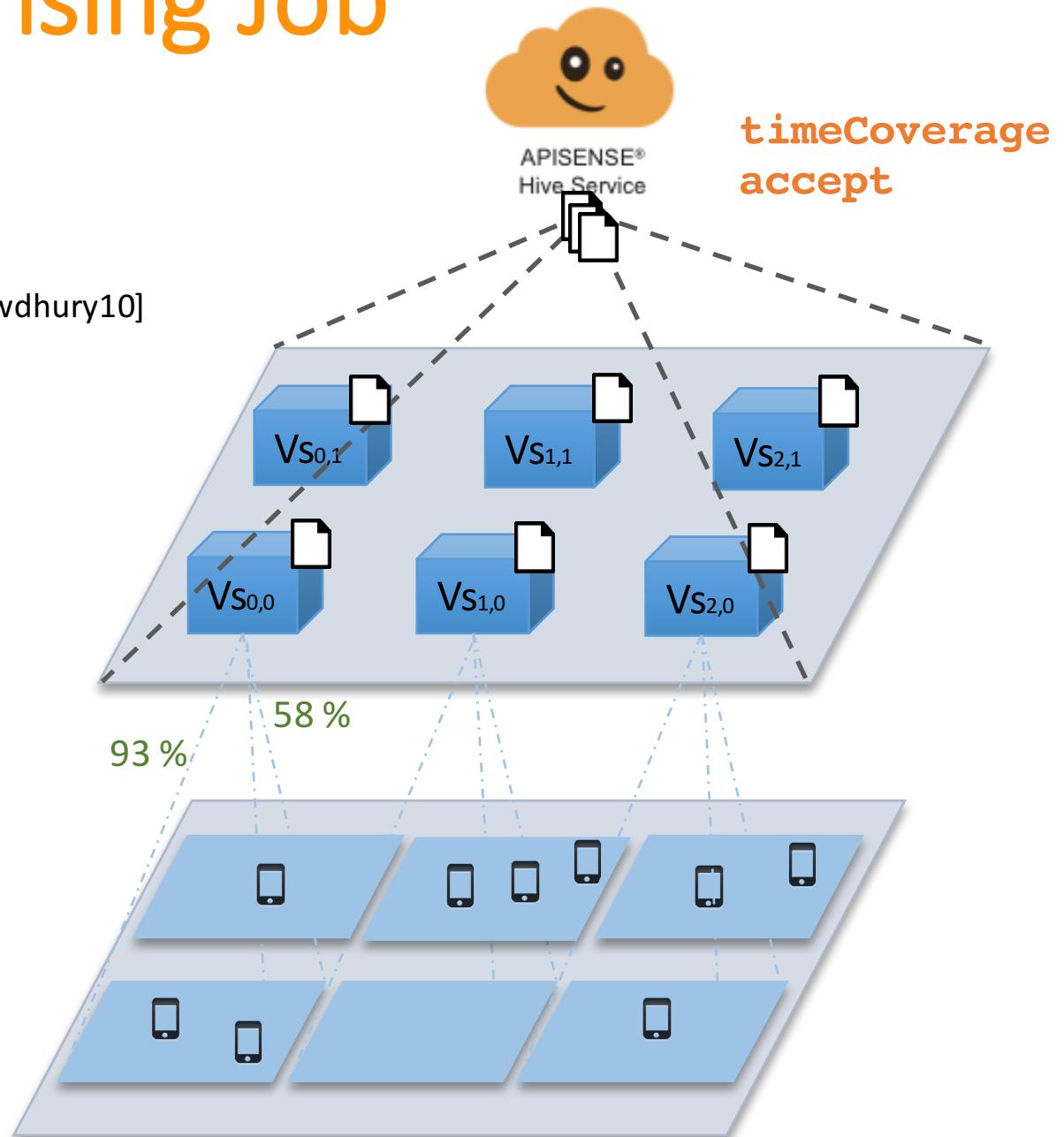
# Crowd-scale Sensing Job

1. Virtual sensor deployment [Chowdhury10]
2. Connecting to physical devices



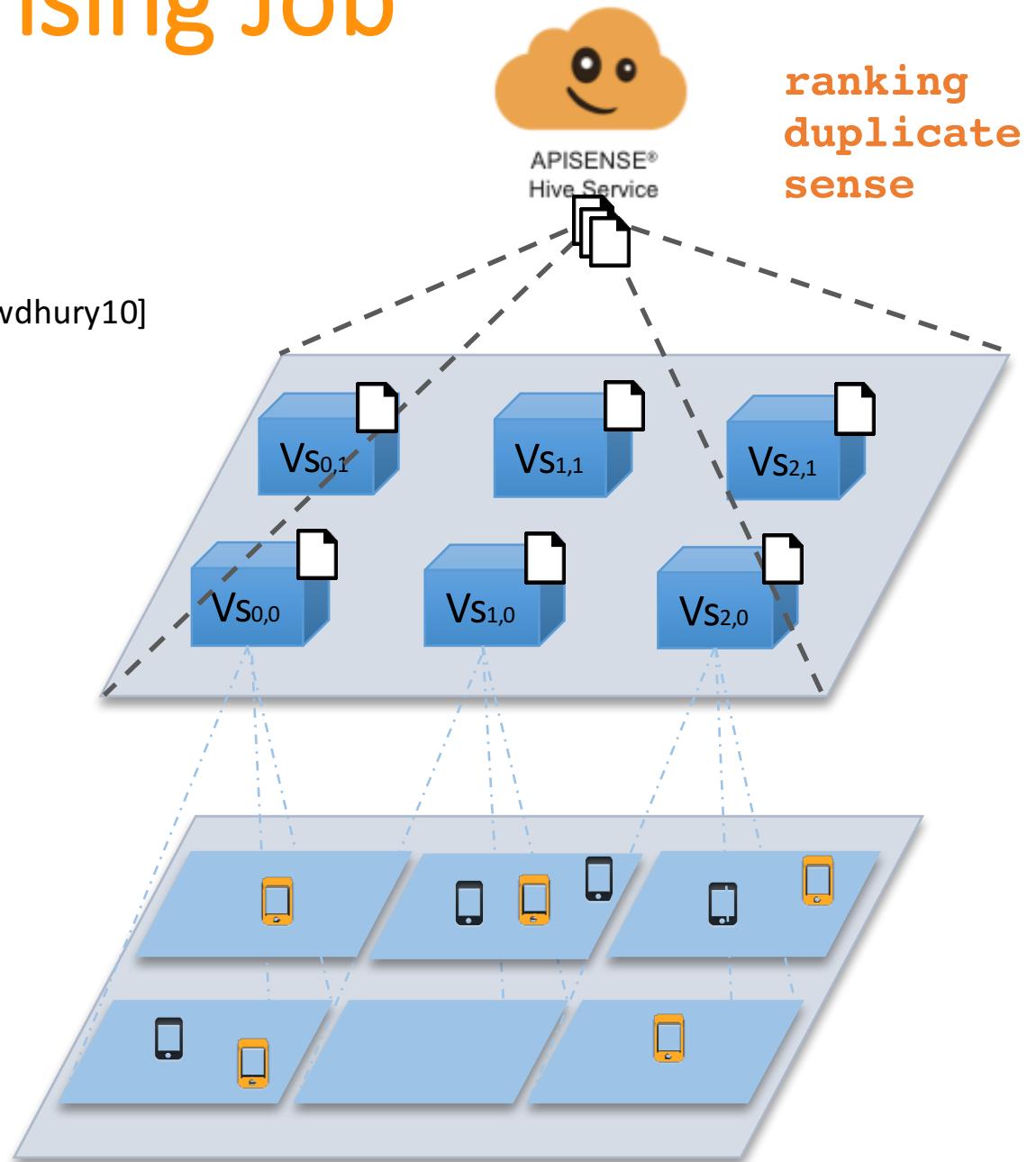
# Crowd-scale Sensing Job

1. Virtual sensor deployment [Chowdhury10]
2. Connecting to physical devices
3. Assigning sensing tasks

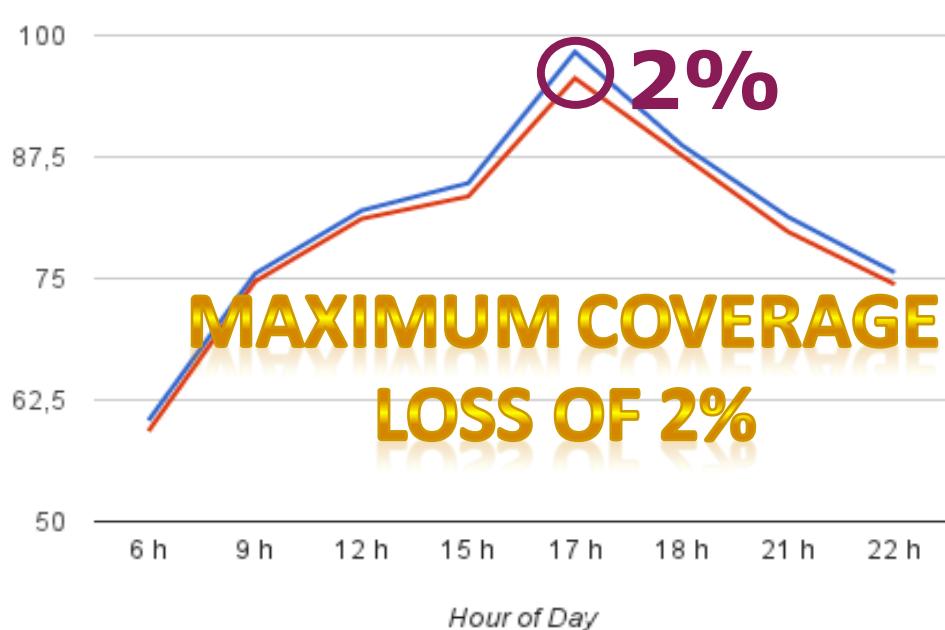
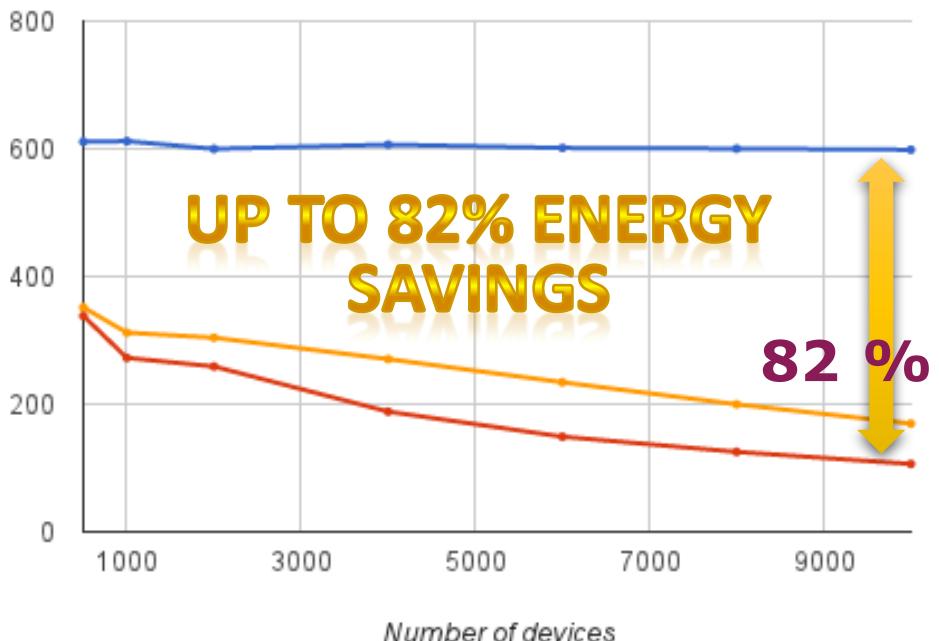
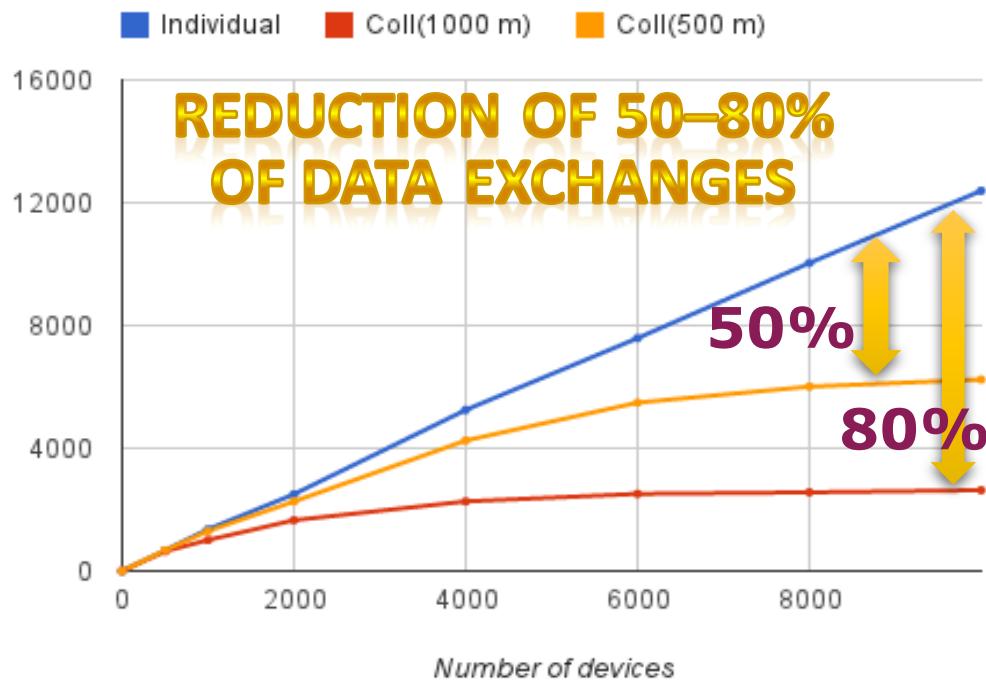


# Crowd-scale Sensing Job

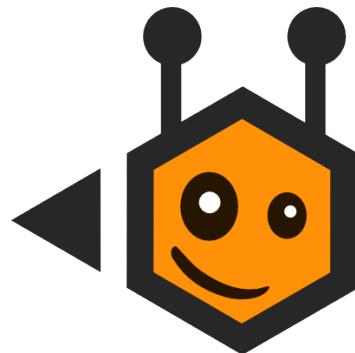
1. Virtual sensor deployment [Chowdhury10]
2. Connecting to physical devices
3. Assigning sensing tasks
4. Executing sensing tasks



# Evaluation of APISENSE®



	W/B-Scanner opportunist	Citizen journalist participative
APISENSE®	4	9
Anonymsense	5	N/A
Pogo	4	N/A
MyExperience	N/A	27
Medusa	N/A	45
PRISM	??	330



# apisense

<http://apisense.io>

## Book chapters

**A Cloud-based Infrastructure for Crowdsourcing Data from Mobile Devices.** Nicolas Haderer, Fawaz Paraiso, Christophe Ribeiro, Philippe Merle, Romain Rouvoy, Lionel Seinturier Wenjun Wu. Cloud-based Software Crowdsourcing, Springer, 2014 (To appear)

## Workshops

**A preliminary investigation of user incentives to leverage crowdsensing activities.** Nicolas Haderer, Romain Rouvoy and Lionel Seinturier. 2nd International IEEE PerCom Workshop on Hot Topics in Pervasive Computing (PerHot) (2013), pp. 199-204.

**Towards Multi-Cloud Configurations Using Feature Models and Ontologies.** Clément Quinton, Nicolas Haderer, Romain Rouvoy and Laurence Duchien. In Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Multi-Cloud Applications and Federated Clouds, Multi-Cloud'13. Prague, Czech Republic, 22 April 2013, pp. 21-26.

## Conferences

**Dynamic Deployment of Sensing Experiments in the Wild Using Smartphones.** Nicolas Haderer, Romain Rouvoy and Lionel Seinturier. In 13th International IFIP 16 Conference on Distributed Applications and Interoperable Systems (DAIS), pages 43-56.

**A Federated Multi-Cloud PaaS Infrastructure.**

Fawaz Paraiso, Nicolas Haderer, Phi-lippe Merle, Romain Rouvoy, Lionel Seinturier. In 5th IEEE International Conference on Cloud Computing (2012), pages 392-399.

## Dissemination

**APISENSE : Crowd-Sensing Made Easy.** Nicolas Haderer, Romain Rouvoy, Christophe Ribeiro, Lionel Seinturier. ERCIM News, ERCIM, 2013, Special theme : Mobile Computing, 93, pp. 28-29.

**Le capteur, c'est vous!** Nicolas Haderer, Christophe Ribeiro, Romain Rouvoy, Simon Charneau, Vassili Rivron, Alan Ouakrat, Sonia Ben Mokhtar, Lionel Seinturier L'Usine Nouvelle, L'Usine Nouvelle, 2013, 3353, pp. 74-75

**Campagne de collecte de données et vie privée.** Nicolas Haderer, Miguel Nuñez Del Prado Cortez, Romain Rouvoy, Marc-Olivier Killijian and Matthieu Roy. 3ème Journées du GDR CNRS GPL (2012), pp. 253-254.



<http://apisense.io>



<https://team.inria.fr/spirals>



## GLACE

*Génie Logiciel pour les systèmes Cyber-physiquEs*

<http://gdr-gpl.cnrs.fr/Groupes/GLACE>



<https://crowdfify.io>